



Figure S1. Survival within 24 h of *Trichogramma pretiosum* (Hymenoptera: Trichogrammatidae) females after exposure to the insecticide formulations applied to eggs of *Duponchelia fovealis* (Lepidoptera: Crambidae) under laboratory conditions. a) *F*₁ generation, b) *F*₂ generation. Error bars indicate standard errors. Different letters on the bars indicate significant differences among treatments according to the Kruskal-Wallis and Dunn tests.