Below please find the template for the word file of your Short communication to be submitted to SJAR. Please keep the format established in this template for all fields. In black you will find the headings and sentences you have to keep and in blue an explanation which has to be deleted when you fill in your information.

**SHORT COMMUNICATION**

It should not be longer than 3,500 words, including front page, references, tables and figures and excluding the supplementary material. It may contain up to three tables and/or figures; and supplementary material, if any.

Manuscripts should be written in Times New Roman 12-point font, with 1.5 line spacing. The four margins will be 2.5 cm. Section headings should be written 14-point font in bold print. All pages should be numbered consecutively, and line numbers should be printed on each page (starting with 1 on each page) to facilitate ease of reference for the reviewers. Each paragraph should begin with an indentation of 1-cm. Tables, figures and annexes must be included on separate sheets (but in the same Word document), one per page, following the References section. Use Word compatible software. Separate figure files will be required later if the manuscript is accepted.

**Title:** The title must be clear, short and concise. Avoid terms such as “Study of...”, “Observations...”, or “Contribution to...”. The title should preferably not exceed 20 words.

Author11,Author21, Author32, Author43 and Author 54 (Include so many affiliations as needed) We recommend hyphening in the case of more than one surname (e.g., Luisa M. TORRES-CEREZO). When authors are associated with different institutions, each author should be marked with a superscript number indicating the corresponding author's mailing address. See Instructions for authors for authorship criteria.

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**Running title:** used in the heading of the pages of the printed article, should not exceed 90 characters (including spaces).

**Topic:** Select one from the following twelve: agricultural economics; agricultural engineering; agricultural environment and ecology; animal breeding, genetics and reproduction; animal health and welfare; animal production; plant breeding, genetics and genetic resources; plant physiology; plant production (field and horticultural crops); plant protection; soil science; water management.

X tables and X figures (up to 3 in total)

**Abstract** The abstract length is 250 words maximum. The style must be concise and must not contain references. The structure must include the following parts:

*Aim of study*: Set the goal or directly the specific objectives and, describe the relevance of the study.

*Area of study*: Specify the geographic area in which the study has been made.

*Material and methods*: Describe briefly material and methods, crops or organisms involved must be identified, as well as soil type, chemicals, or other details which can be important for the interpretation of the results.

*Main results*: List and discuss relevant results (including numeric values of experimental results).

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*As of January 2022, the Agricultural Economics section of SJAR strongly encourages authors to pre-register in any of the available platforms (AsPredicted, Centre for Open Science) any analysis involving primary data collection. Pre-registration should happen before the data collection exercise starts. The pre-registration form should be updated as supplementary material when preparing the submission. Submissions failing to meet this requirement will be considered but will need to make this explicit in their abstract and label their analysis as exploratory. For additional information please see Barreiro-Hurlé (2021) [https://doi.org/10.5424/sjar/2021194-18956].*

**Additional keywords:** agriculture; livestock; etc.

A maximum of seven key words should be included. These should not repeat words that appear in the title.

**Abbreviations used:** PDO (protected designation of origin); PGI (protected geographical indication), etc.

Include a list of all non-standard abbreviations used in the paper and their meaning in alphabetical order.

**Supplementary material** (Table S1 and Fig. S1) accompanies the paper on SJAR’s website”.

If any, mention supplementary tables and/or figures. In the text, they will be cited as “Table S1/Fig. S1 [suppl]”.

**Funding:** The authors received no specific funding for this work,

OR please indicate the funding institutions in the table below: in the left column, the funding agencies/institutions; in the right column, the projects or grant numbers, if any:

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**Competing interests:** if any (see point 4 in Instructions to Authors), or write “The authors have declared that no competing interests exist”.

**Introduction**

The introduction should contain sufficient background information about the work to allow it to be placed in the context of other research and to allow the reader to understand the relevance, proposed objectives and evaluation of the results.

The introduction should conclude with one or two sentences that define the objectives and the essence of the article.

Authors presenting articles to the “agricultural economics” section are invited to present introductions shorter than usual in journals of the Social Science area, not exceeding two pages and avoiding the use of subchapters.

When references are cited in the text, the author’s surname should be provided in parentheses, followed by a comma and the year of publication; e.g. “(Westfall, 2009)...”. If there are two authors, the surnames should be followed by “&”; e.g., “...(Lynch & Walsh, 2007)...”. If there are three or more authors, include the surname of the first author followed by “et al.” and a comma; e.g., “...(Keller et al., 2009)...”.

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**Material and methods**

**Subtitle one**

Sufficient information should be provided to enable experiments to be repeated. For routine methods, a brief description and literature reference will be enough.

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New methods must be described in detail and, in the case of rarely used chemical products or equipment, the manufacturer’s name and address should be given.

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**Results and discussion**

Results and discussion should be combined in a single section. It should describe the results of the experiments and interpretations of the experimental data. The explanations provided in the figure and table captions should not be repeated in the text. The discussion should not be limited to describe experimental results and drawing conclusions; it should also be analytical and interpretative and should establish an association between the results obtained and other published works. The discussion may describe conflicting opinions and the results of other authors and indicate the value of these results for future works.

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**Acknowledgements**

When it is considered necessary, acknowledgements should be made to the people, centres or bodies that have collaborated or supported the carrying out of the work. Authors are responsible for obtaining the necessary permission of the people or bodies mentioned, given that the readers might infer that they endorse the data and conclusions of the article. Contributors who meet fewer than all four of the above-mentioned criteria for authorship should not be listed as authors, but they should be acknowledged.

# **Authors’ contributions** SJAR has adopted the CRediT Taxonomy to describe each author’s individual contributions to the work.

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# **CRediT author statement**

| **Term** | **Definition** |
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| **Conceptualization** | Ideas; formulation or evolution of overarching research goals and aims |
| **Data curation** | Management activities to annotate (produce metadata), scrub data and maintain research data (including software code, where it is necessary for interpreting the data itself) for initial use and later reuse |
| **Formal analysis** | Application of statistical, mathematical, computational, or other formal techniques to analyze or synthesize study data |
| **Funding acquisition** | Acquisition of the financial support for the project leading to this publication |
| **Investigation** | Conducting a research and investigation process, specifically performing the experiments, or data/evidence collection |
| **Methodology** | Development or design of methodology; creation of models |
| **Project administration** | Management and coordination responsibility for the research activity planning and execution |
| **Resources** | Provision of study materials, reagents, materials, patients, laboratory samples, animals, instrumentation, computing resources, or other analysis tools |
| **Software** | Programming, software development; designing computer programs; implementation of the computer code and supporting algorithms; testing of existing code components |
| **Supervision** | Oversight and leadership responsibility for the research activity planning and execution, including mentorship external to the core team |
| **Validation** | Verification, whether as a part of the activity or separate, of the overall replication/ reproducibility of results/experiments and other research outputs |
| **Visualization** | Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work, specifically visualization/ data presentation |
| **Writing - Original Draft** | Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work, specifically writing the initial draft (including substantive translation) |
| **Writing - Review & Editing** | Preparation, creation and/or presentation of the published work by those from the original research group, specifically critical review, commentary or revision – including pre-or postpublication stages |

**References**

Please do not include more than 30 references. Avoid an excess of local references. Do not cite low relevant citations, e.g. when citing several for the same concept select citations that cover the topic in depth, more than many citations.

They should be typed in alphabetical order by authors´ surnames. In the case of several references from one author, papers that are sole authored should be presented first, followed by those with two authors and then references with three or more authors, respecting the chronological order in each case. If more than one of the articles was published in the same year, a letter should be added after the year to identify the reference (e.g.*,* 2005a,b). Multi-authored works should list the first ten authors followed by “et al.”. Use abbreviated journal names. Examples are given below for literature references. Please do not include the DOIS of the articles. If the work is finally accepted for publication, they will be added by the editorial office staff.

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**Journal article**

Ahmed S, Chauhan BS, 2022. Emergence dynamics of barnyardgrass and jimsonweed from two depths when switching from conventional to reduced and no-till conditions. Span J Agric Res 14(1): e1002.

Donkor E, Onakuse S, Bogue J, De Los Rios IC, 2019. Promoting value addition among farmers in the cassava food value chain in Nigeria. Brit Food J, Forthcoming. DOI: 10.1108/BFJ-01-2018-0030.

Vasileiadis VP, Froud-Williams RJ, Loddo D, Eleftherohorinos IG, 2016. Performance of different herbicides in dry-seeded rice in Bangladesh. Sci World J 19: Art ID 729418.

**Books**

Madsen E (ed), 2007. Effect of CO2 concentration on morphological, histological and cytological and physiological processes in tomato plants. State Seed Testing Station, Denmark. 246 pp.

MARM, 2018. Anuario de estadística agroalimentaria. Ministerio de Medio Ambiente y Medio Rural y Marino, Gobierno de España.

Milthorpe FL, Moorby J, 1999. An introduction to crop physiology. CAB Int, Wallingford, UK. 244 pp.

**Chapters of books**

Pla I, 2016. Soil salinization and land desertification. In: Soil degradation and desertification in Mediterranean environments; Rubio JL, Calvo A (eds.). pp: 105-129. Elsevier, Amsterdam.

**Doctoral or master thesis**

Currie DR, 2017. Soil physical degradation due to drip irrigation in vineyards: evidence and implications. Doctoral thesis. University of Adelaide, Australia.

Fernández JL, 2020. Estudio agroecológico del cultivo del maíz y sus potencialidades en la sustentabilidad de pequeñas fincas campesinas. Master’s thesis. Univ. Int. de Andalucía, Cádiz, Spain. 143 pp.

**Conference proceedings**

Khan MJ, Jan MT, Khan AU, Arif M, Shafi M, 2000. Nonpoint sources of water contamination and their impacts on sustainability. Proc V Int Conf on Tomato Breeding and Genetics, Kaunas (Lithuania), Sept 13-16. pp: 187-192.

**Work documents**

Miravete EJ, 2009. Aplicación de los modelos de elección discreta al análisis de la adopción de innovaciones tecnológicas. Instituto Valenciano de Investigaciones Económicas. Valencia, Spain. EC Work Document 99-04.

Cathagne A, Guyomard H, Levert F, 2006. Milk quotas in the European Union: distribution of marginal costs and quota rents. European Dairy Industry Model. Working paper 01/2006.

**Legal documents**

BOE, 2010. Royal decree 995/2010, of 20 June, that established water quality objectives for several pollutants. Boletín Oficial del Estado (Spain) No. 147, 20/06/10.

EC, 2004. [Council Directive 2004/68/EC laying down animal health rules for the importation into and transit through the Community of certain live ungulate animals, amending Directives 90/426/EEC and 92/65/EEC.](http://faolex.fao.org/cgi-bin/faolex.exe?rec_id=049794&database=faolex&search_type=link&table=result&lang=eng&format_name=@ERALL) 26 April 2004 [LEX-FAOC065206]. http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:309:0071:0086:EN:PDF.

**Webpages**

Peake S, Hearne R, 2019. Session 3 Exposure. TG089: Digital photography: creating and sharing better images. https://learn2.open.ac.uk/mod/oucontent/view.php?id=1425928 [19 March 2021].

The Open University, 2017. ‘3.1 The purposes of childhood and youth research’. EK313: Issues in research with children and young people. https://learn2.open.ac.uk/mod/oucontent/view.php?id=1019389&section=1.3 [7 March 2022].

**Table 1.** Title.

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INCLUDE FIGURE HERE

**Figure 1.** Figure caption

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|  |  |
| (a) | (b) |

**Figure S1.** Figure caption