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**RESEARCH ARTICLE**

It should not be longer than 8,500 words, including front page, references, tables and figures, and excluding the supplementary material.

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x tables and x figures

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The abstract length is 250 words maximum. The style must be concise and must not contain references. The structure must include the following parts:

*Aim of study*: Set the goal or directly the specific objectives and, describe the relevance of the study.

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*Material and methods*: Describe briefly material and methods, crops or organisms involved must be identified, as well as soil type, chemicals, or other details which can be important for the interpretation of the results.

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**Additional keywords:** agriculture; livestock; etc.

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If at all possible, translate the title, abstract and key words into Spanish. For those of you who do not speak Spanish, the Editorial Board will translate.

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Provide an alphabetized list of any non-standard abbreviations used in the paper together with their definitions.

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The introduction should contain sufficient background information about the work to allow it to be placed in the context of other research and to allow the reader to understand the relevance, proposed objectives and evaluation of the results.

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Sufficient information should be provided to enable experiments to be repeated. For routine methods, a brief description and literature reference will be enough.

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New methods must be described in detail and, in the case of rarely used chemical products or equipment, the manufacturer’s name and address should be given.

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The discussion should not be limited to describe experimental results and drawing conclusions; it should also be analytical and interpretative and should establish an association between the results obtained and other published works.

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**Acknowledgements:**

When it is considered necessary, acknowledgements should be made to the people, centres or bodies that have collaborated or supported the carrying out of the work. Authors are responsible for obtaining the necessary permission of the people or bodies mentioned, given that the readers might infer that they endorse the data and conclusions of the article. Contributors who meet fewer than all four of the above-mentioned criteria for authorship should not be listed as authors, but they should be acknowledged.

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**Journal article**

Ahmed S, Chauhan BS, 2022. Emergence dynamics of barnyardgrass and jimsonweed from two depths when switching from conventional to reduced and no-till conditions. Span J Agric Res 14(1): e1002.

Donkor E, Onakuse S, Bogue J, De Los Rios IC, 2019. Promoting value addition among farmers in the cassava food value chain in Nigeria. Brit Food J, Forthcoming. DOI: 10.1108/BFJ-01-2018-0030.

Vasileiadis VP, Froud-Williams RJ, Loddo D, Eleftherohorinos IG, 2016. Performance of different herbicides in dry-seeded rice in Bangladesh. Sci World J 19: Art ID 729418.

**Books**

Madsen E (ed), 2007. Effect of CO2 concentration on morphological, histological and cytological and physiological processes in tomato plants. State Seed Testing Station, Denmark. 246 pp.

MARM, 2018. Anuario de estadística agroalimentaria. Ministerio de Medio Ambiente y Medio Rural y Marino, Gobierno de España.

Milthorpe FL, Moorby J, 1999. An introduction to crop physiology. CAB Int, Wallingford, UK. 244 pp.

**Chapters of books**

Pla I, 2016. Soil salinization and land desertification. In: Soil degradation and desertification in Mediterranean environments; Rubio JL, Calvo A (eds.). pp: 105-129. Elsevier, Amsterdam.

**Doctoral or master thesis**

Currie DR, 2017. Soil physical degradation due to drip irrigation in vineyards: evidence and implications. Doctoral thesis. University of Adelaide, Australia.

Fernández JL, 2020. Estudio agroecológico del cultivo del maíz y sus potencialidades en la sustentabilidad de pequeñas fincas campesinas. Master’s thesis. Univ. Int. de Andalucía, Cádiz, Spain. 143 pp.

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Khan MJ, Jan MT, Khan AU, Arif M, Shafi M, 2000. Nonpoint sources of water contamination and their impacts on sustainability. Proc V Int Conf on Tomato Breeding and Genetics, Kaunas (Lithuania), Sept 13-16. pp: 187-192.

**Work documents**

Miravete EJ, 2009. Aplicación de los modelos de elección discreta al análisis de la adopción de innovaciones tecnológicas. Instituto Valenciano de Investigaciones Económicas. Valencia, Spain. EC Work Document 99-04.

Cathagne A, Guyomard H, Levert F, 2006. Milk quotas in the European Union: distribution of marginal costs and quota rents. European Dairy Industry Model. Working paper 01/2006.

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BOE, 2010. Royal decree 995/2010, of 20 June, that established water quality objectives for several pollutants. Boletín Oficial del Estado (Spain) No. 147, 20/06/10.

EC, 2004. [Council Directive 2004/68/EC laying down animal health rules for the importation into and transit through the Community of certain live ungulate animals, amending Directives 90/426/EEC and 92/65/EEC.](http://faolex.fao.org/cgi-bin/faolex.exe?rec_id=049794&database=faolex&search_type=link&table=result&lang=eng&format_name=@ERALL) 26 April 2004 [LEX-FAOC065206]. http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:309:0071:0086:EN:PDF.

**Webpages**

Peake S, Hearne R, 2019. Session 3 Exposure. TG089: Digital photography: creating and sharing better images. https://learn2.open.ac.uk/mod/oucontent/view.php?id=1425928 [19 March 2021].

The Open University, 2017. ‘3.1 The purposes of childhood and youth research’. EK313: Issues in research with children and young people. https://learn2.open.ac.uk/mod/oucontent/view.php?id=1019389&section=1.3 [7 March 2022].

**Table 1.** Title.

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